# I Semester B.C.A. Examination, April/May 2021 <br> (Repeaters) (Y2K8 Scheme) <br> COMPUTER SCIENCE <br> BCA 105 : Programming Concepts Using 'C' 

Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 70/60

## Instructions: <br> 1) Answer all questions.

2) Section $\boldsymbol{D}$ is applicable to students who have taken admission in 2011-12 and onwards only.

SECTION - A
I. Answer any ten questions. Each question carries one mark.

1) What is an algorithm?
2) Define a constant.
3) What are the modifiers for char data type ?
4) What is sizeof() operator?
5) What is the difference between pre-increment and post increment operators?
6) What is the difference between break and continue?
7) Write the general syntax of switch statement.
8) Mention the categories of functions.
9) How strings are initialized?
10) Give an example of declaring and initializing pointer.
11) What is the difference between array and structure?
12) What is the difference between structure and union?

SECTION - B
II. Answer any five questions.

13) Write an algorithm to find the sum of $n$ natural numbers.
14) Write the general syntax of the following:
a) if-else
b) switch
c) for loop
15) Draw a flowchart to find the largest of three numbers.
16) What is the difference between getch() and getchar() functions?
17) What is recursion? Write a program to find the factorial of a number using recursion.
18) What are the advantages of functions?
19) Write a program to find a number is prime or not.
20) Give any three differences between structure and union.
P.T.O.

## SECTION - C

III. Answer any five questions. Each question carries seven marks.
21) Write a $C$ program to compute the sum of even numbers and odd numbers using functions.
22) a) Explain relational and logical operators with an example.
b) List out built in mathematical functions.
23) a) Explain the following for 1-D and 2-D array.
i) Storage representation
ii) Declaration syntax.
b) What is the difference between if-else and switch statement? Explain with an example.
24) What is a function? Explain different categories of functions.
25) a) Write a $C$ program to check whether it is alphabet or digit or special symbol.
b) Write a $C$ program to find the length of string using strien().
26) Explain looping control statements with suitable examples.
27) a) Explain array of structures with an example.
b) Declare a union with three members of type integer, char, string and illustrate the use of union.
28) Explain with example how the structure is
a) Initialised.
b) Differentiate between local and global variables.

## SECTION - D <br> (Only for 2011-12 and Onwards)

IV. Answer any one question. Each question carries ten marks.
29) Write a C program to perform addition and subtraction of two matrices.
30) a) Write a program to implement bubble sort.
b) Explain any two string functions with syntax and example.

