

# **ED-623**

M.Sc. 3rd Semester Examination, March-April 2021

## **BOTANY**

## Paper - I

Plant Development and Plant Resources

Time: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 80

[Minimum Pass Marks: 16

**Note** : Answer **all** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

### Unit-I

1. What is seed dormancy? Describe the various methods of overcoming seed dormancy.

#### OR

Write notes on any two of the following:

- (a) Programmed cell death (PCD)
- (b) Seed germination
- (c) Root microbial interaction

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(Turn Over)

(2)

#### **Unit-II**

**2.** Describe wood development in relation to environmental factors.

#### OR

Who is secondary xylem and phloem produced by the activity of cambium? Elaborate the process of secondary growth in dicot stem.

#### **Unit-III**

**3.** Elaborate the origin and development of leaf in plants.

#### OR

Write notes on any two of the following:

- (a) Trichomes and stomata
- (b) Mesophyll cell
- (c) Apocarpus flower development

#### **Unit-IV**

- 4. Write notes on any two of the following:
  - (a) Oil yielding crops
  - (b) Tannins and resins
  - (c) Fodder crops

OR

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(3)

Write notes on any two of the following:

- (a) Cultivation and uses of fibre crops
- (b) Timber yielding plants
- (c) Gums and dyes

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