



( 2 )

What are behavioural characteristics in animals? Describe in short.

**Unit-II**

3. How do animals establish auditory communication among them?

**OR**

Write short notes on the following :

- (a) Memory  
(b) Courtship in animals

**Unit-III**

4. Why and how do fish migrate? Describe with proper examples and suitable illustrations.

**OR**

Write a note on neuroethology.

**Unit-IV**

5. How do schooling help fishes? Write its features and significance.

**OR**

Describe the social organization in primates.